

World History II
Semester Exam Study Guide

World War II

Terms:

80. Sanctions economic measures designed to stop trade
81. Appeasement giving in to avoid war
82. Scorched Earth Policy burning everything that could be useful to an enemy
83. Holocaust Genocide of Jews, ^{et al} during WWII
84. Genocide deliberate murder of group based on race, religion, etc
85. Embargo Ban
86. Kamikaze Suicide mission
87. Invasion of Poland WWII begins with this act
88. Sept. 1, 1939 WWII begins in this year
89. Battle of Britain Germany's attempt to invade Great Britain
90. Exterminate Undesirables Hitler's plan included
91. Enslave conquered ppl
92. Exploit Resources
93. Stripped Jews of citizenship The Nuremberg Laws did these things
94. Barred Jews from schools, universities
95. " " " holding office
96. Kristallnacht "The Night of Broken Glass"
97. 2 days of destroying Describe Kristallnacht
98. Jewish businesses, homes, synagogues
99. Ghetto Areas where Jews were forced to live
100. Einsatzgruppen This group was formed in 1941 moved with the German army to exterminate all Jews
101. Killing all Jews What was the Final Solution?
102. Gas How was the Final Solution carried out?
103. Disease
104. Starvation
Cruel medical Experiments

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105. _____
106. Anti-Semitism Hatred of the Jews
107. Dec 7, 1941 When did the attack on Pearl Harbor take place?
108. 6/6/44 Date of D-Day
109. 5/7/45 Germany surrenders on
110. Suicide What happens to Hitler?
111. divided in 4 What happens to Germany?
112. " " " What happens to Berlin?
113. Stopped war swiftly Why did Truman decide to drop the bomb?
114. Avoid enormous loss of life
115. Hiroshima what city was the 1st bomb dropped on?
116. Japan didn't respond
Nagasaki to 1st bomb Why was a second bomb dropped?
117. Nagasaki What city was the 2nd bomb dropped on?
118. 77 million Total war casualties
119. 12-14 million Total Holocaust deaths
120. Nuremberg Trials Trials for German war criminals
121. Crimes against Humanity Two things Germans were charged with
122. Aggressive ~~War~~ Warfare

Asia/Cold War Study Guide

48. Quota Specific restrictions usually on immigration
49. Pollution The release of impure or poisonous substances into the air
50. GDP The sum value of all goods & services produced
51. Refugee People who flee to another country for safety
52. Domino Theory The idea that if one Southeast Asia land fell to communism, its neighbors would fall as well.
53. Non-Aligned Tied to neither superpower

Other

54. Countries formed by the former British colony of India (3) India
Pakistan Bangladesh/East Pakistan
55. Region of dispute in India Kashmir
56. Describe the Viet Cong and how they fought - North Vietnamese pretending to be South Vietnamese
Guerilla Warfare
57. Results of the Vietnam and Korean Wars
Vietnam - Communist - One Country
N. & S. Korea - still divided.
N - Communist.
S - Democratic
58. Cambodian communists responsible for murder of 1/3 of the population
Khmer Rouge (Pol Pot)
59. Reasons for Chinese-Soviet Union falling out ① differing views on
Communism ② Border disputes
60. Japanese occupation government SCAP
61. Positive result of Japan not being allowed to initially have a military after WWII
time spent on R & D of home electronics &
Fuel efficient cars

Cold War Review

62. Superpower economic & military strong country
63. Ideologies ideas (political, economic, religious).
64. Iron Curtain imaginary divide b/w communist E. Euro & non-com. W. Euro
65. Containment keeping communism where it is. US policy
66. Cold War period of struggle for dominance b/w US & USSR
67. Glasnost openness in ~~US~~ Soviet govt (open discussion)
68. Perestroika economic & political reform in USSR
69. Satellite country under Soviet control
70. Domino Theory see #52
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71. Strategies of the Cold War (3) Propaganda, giving military &
economic aid to countries to gain allies,
Arms Race, Space Race

72. Causes of Cold War differing ideologies, USSR wanted to spread communism; US didn't want it to spread
73. Purpose of Warsaw Pact to counter NATO
74. Purpose of NATO keep world safe from communism
75. Examples of Containment Vietnam, Korea, Afghanistan
76. Purpose of Truman Doctrine and Marshall Plan was to prevent the spread of communism by giving money/aid
77. This began the Cuban Missile Crisis USSR putting missiles in Cuba
78. Sputnik I 1st space satellite - USSR
79. Part of UN responsible for deciding Military, Social, and Economic Disputes Security Council
80. Purpose of the UN to prevent another WW

Asia and Africa

81. a situation in war in which neither side can advance Stalemate
82. Specific restrictions usually on immigration Quota
83. The release of impure or poisonous substances into the air Pollution
84. The sum value of all goods & services produced GDP
85. Small religious group Sect
86. People who flee to another country for safety Refugee
87. Domino Theory The idea that if one Southeast Asia land fell to communism, its neighbors would fall as well
88. Tied to neither superpower Non-aligned
89. when a large number of workers stop working General Strike
90. groups of people related to one another Clan
91. crops grown for profit Subsistence Cash crop
92. policy of racial separation in South Africa Apartheid
93. growing only enough to meet the needs of the family or village Subsistence Farming
94. Percentage of people who can read & write literacy rate
95. Transformation of fertile land into desert desertification

96. The deliberate killing of an entire race, religious or ethnic group Genocide

97. Country formed by partition of India Pakistan

98. Region of dispute between India & Pakistan Kashmir

99. Reasons for conflict between Soviet and Chinese government _____

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~~also~~ duplicate 7^p

100. Famine in Africa was caused by these 4 things ① drought

② War ③ Desertification ④ Growing cash crops not food

101. Vietnam was divided along this 17°

102. Korea was divided along this 38°

103. Theocracy Religious Govt

104. Who has claims to the land that makes up Israel? Palestinians / Israelis

105. 1948 the UN establishes Israel as a homeland for the Jews.

106. What has been the response to the formation of Israel?

War

Terrorism

107. Oslo Accords

Agreement b/w Israel & PLO to stop attacks & set up Palestine

108. Citation - Works cited entry

109. Primary Source - author was there

110. Secondary Source - author read about it

111. Thesis - Main idea of a paper/book/essay

112. Credibility - quality of believability (worthy of trust)

113. Free Market Economy - no govt interference

114. Command Economy - total govt control

115. Mixed Economy - some govt control

116. Traditional Economy - usually tribal - barter sys

117. Socialism - sys. where the means of production are collectively (govt) owned

118. Region - geographic area sharing some characteristics

119. Globalization - worldwide integration & development
120. Imperialism - policy of extending political, social, and/or economic control to another region
121. Propaganda - Using the media to spread your ideas & influence ppl.

Map

122. Germany
123. The Soviet Union, or what is now Russia.
124. England
125. France
126. Italy

127. Japan
128. China
129. Vietnam
130. South Korea
131. Philippines

132. Israel
133. Egypt
134. Saudi Arabia
135. Iraq
136. Turkey

137. Pakistan
138. India
139. China
140. Afghanistan
141. Iran

Treaty of Versailles - as cause of WWI